

would certainly be made on the garrison if any steps should be taken to deliver up Fort McKay to the Americans, as directed in the orders of the governor and commander of the forces, he had thought proper to be prepared; should there be any treachery, or any attempt on the part of the disaffected Indians to revenge themselves by an open attack on him or his officers, and their lives were in danger of being sacrificed, he would instantly lower the flag over the council-house; (5) on that signal being given, the guns of the fort were to be ready to open fire on the Indians the moment they were observed to make any hostile move towards supporting their chiefs inside the council-house. Captain Bulger hoped, in such a contingency, that with the aid of a few faithful warriors he and his officers might, in the confusion that would naturally ensue, escape to the fort under protection of its guns.

The morning of May 22 was the time appointed for the final ceremonies in connection with the declaration of peace to the Indians of the Mississippi. The officers of the Indian Department had completed all the necessary arrangements within the council-house, to make the ceremony solemn and effective, according to Indian customs. A messenger was then sent over to the fort to notify the adjutant of this fact, and that the Indians were already assembling in large numbers.

Before leaving the fort to attend the council, the commanding officer told the troops that the duty he was about to perform was one in which not only his own life, but the lives of those who accompanied him, might be sacrificed. To guard against treachery, every precaution had been taken. The troops were to remain under arms within the fort, and the gate was to be kept closed until he returned. If he returned, well and good; if not, they knew what he expected them to do. Captain Bulger then left the fort, accompanied by Captain Anderson, the acting head of the Indian Department, and several other officers.

On arriving at the council-house a large number of Indians surrounded it. Inside, it was crowded to ex-